

# Official Statistics in the Digital Age: Challenges and Opportunities

Emanuele Baldacci Director, Methodology; corporate statistical and IT services Eurostat



## State of play

## Explosion of information around us

## Popularity of internet and other new technologies

### Multitude of new data sources

## **Post-truth era and 'alternative' facts**





## Changes underway

### Changing economies and societies

## Fast changing data uses and user needs

Data revolution

Future of Europe

**Budget constraints** 

## How to adapt?

Eurostat



# **Power from statistics – gathering ideas at Round Tables**











data, information and knowledge

Keeping up with the trends in migration

Delivering sustainable evidence for sustainable development

Statistics in the digital era

**Dealing with ethical dilemmas** 

**Depicting globalisation** 

**Capturing emerging phenomena** 



# European Ess priorities Commission beyond 2020 **EUROPEAN STATISTICAL** SYSTEM



# **Strategic priority 1: satisfied users**

Ensure that European statistics reach all relevant users and respond to their needs

- continuing to provide existing statistical products and services
- further developing statistics to measure emerging phenomena
- quality-related improvements driven by user needs
- better communication of European statistics
- more agility and interaction in responding to user needs
- stronger user capabilities
- promotion of the value of European statistics

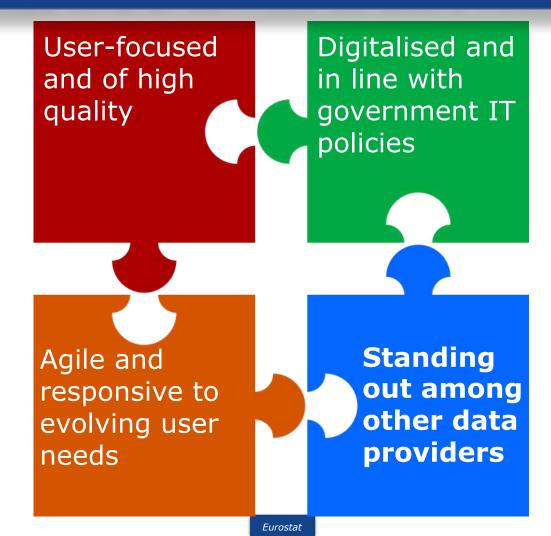


# Statistical offices need to deliver services along with their statistical products





## What kind of services do users need?





# Further developing statistics to measure emerging phenomena



data, information and knowledge

#### Capturing emerging phenomena

New economic and business models are emerging, with shared platforms increasingly used in sectors such as local transport and short-term accommodation. Regardless of whether these developments are desirable or not, these new economic activities tend not to be captured by official statistics. As a result, they may not be part of the traditional measurement of GDP and production.

#### Panel

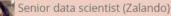
#### Kamil Kiljański



Chief Economist at the Directorate-General for Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs (European

Commission)

#### Ana Peleteiro Ramallo



#### Jon Steinberg



EMEA Public Policy and Government Relations Manager (Google)



## Quality-related improvements driven by user needs: Reacting to user feedback on services provided by constant innovation





## **Better communication of European** statistics Statistics in the digital era



In the era of social media and political campaigning, which use numbers as their headlines, the existence of a trustworthy source and a possibility to fact-check the information has become a necessity. For this reason, post-truth societies can be seen as an opportunity for official statistics to confirm their role as a trusted party providing objective figures.

#### Panel

#### Natalia Hernández Rojo



Fact checker for El Objetivo de Ana Pastor (La Sexta)

#### Roger A. Pielke Jr.



Director of the Sports Governance Center (University of Colorado)

#### James E. Ridgway

- Emeritus Professor (Durham University)

#### **Aurel Schubert**



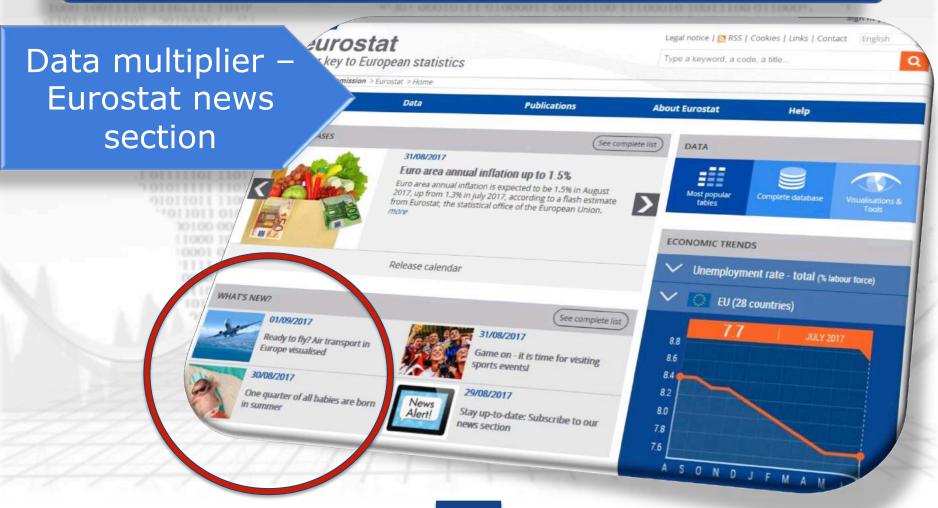
Director-General for Statistics (European Central Bank)

#### Xaguín González Veira

💊 🖌 Visual editor (xocas)



## Better communication of European statistics



Eurostat



## Replicated by international news outlets

Eurostat



- Italy leads in consumption of treat that dates to 16th century

**Italian Gelato** Italy tops European ice cream producers Ice-cream production Italy Germany France Spain Poland United Kingdom Belgium Netherlands Norway Romania Czech Republic Hungary Greece Finland Lituania Croatia Bulgaria Estonia Denmark Austri 200 400 Millions of Liters Source: Eurostat Bloomberg



More agility and interaction in responding to user needs: Segmentation of user groups with different needs



Eurostat



Opean Statiek

# Liked + A Following + # Shar

Have your Say

16

## More agility and interaction: Encourage user engagement and feedback

- Potential and existing users

   via Twitter, Facebook,
   Website surveys
- Advanced users via dedicated online platform (from Sept. 2017)

Eurostat



## More agility and interaction: experimental statistics

- Pilot dissemination of statistics with a different level of maturity
- Target: advanced users and scientific community
- Launched on 8 June 3 products responding to specific needs
- Seeking feedback on the use of the statistics and on the methodology



Food Price Monitoring Labour Market Transitions World heritage sites



Give your feedback



# **Strategic priority 2: suitable capabilities**

The production of European statistics is based on making best use of available resources and reaping the benefits offered by modern technologies

- professional staff
- adequate resources
- making the best of the data revolution
- data protection leadership
- development of new methods for producing statistics
- commitment to quality



# **Professional staff**

## MODERN DATA SCIENTIST

Data Scientist, the sexiest job of the 21th century, requires a mixture of multidisciplinary skills ranging from an intersection of mathematics, statistics, computer science, communication and business. Finding a data scientist is hard. Finding people who understand who a data scientist is, is equally hard. So here is a little cheat sheet on who the modern data scientist really is.

#### MATH & STATISTICS

- ☆ Machine learning
- ✿ Statistical modeling
- ✿ Experiment design
- A Bayesian inference
- Supervised learning: decision trees, random forests, logistic regression
- Unsupervised learning: clustering, dimensionality reduction
- Optimization: gradient descent and variants

#### DOMAIN KNOWLEDGE & SOFT SKILLS

- ✿ Passionate about the business
- 🕸 Curious about data
- ☆ Influence without authority
- 🕸 Hacker mindset
- ✿ Problem solver
- Strategic, proactive, creative, innovative and collaborative

#### PROGRAMMING & DATABASE

- Computer science fundamentals
- ☆ Scripting language e.g. Python
- ☆ Statistical computing packages, e.g., R
- ✿ Databases: SQL and NoSQL
- ✿ Relational algebra
- Parallel databases and parallel query processing
- A MapReduce concepts
- ✿ Hadoop and Hive/Pig
- ☆ Custom reducers
- ✿ Experience with xaaS like AWS

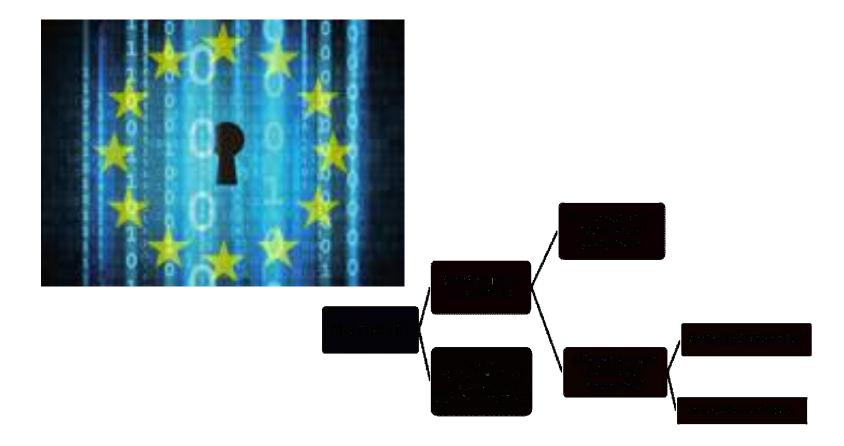
## COMMUNICATION & VISUALIZATION

- ☆ Able to engage with senior management
- ✿ Story telling skills
- Translate data-driven insights into decisions and actions
- ☆ Visual art design
- R packages like gpplot or lattice
- Knowledge of any of visualization tools e.g. Flare, D3.js, Tableau





## **Data protection leadership**





# New methods for producing statistics





# **Strategic priority 3: effective partnerships**

Close collaboration between ESS partners and successful strategic cooperation with all relevant external parties to enable constant enhancement of European statistics

- working together in the European Statistical System community
- relations with external stakeholders
  - establish close relations with relevant private sector organisations building on partnership
  - enhancing cooperation with research and academia



## relations with external stakeholders: towards an efficient ecosystem

UNIVERSITIES/ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS RESEARCH INSTITUTES (PUBLIC AND PRIVATE) PUBLIC SECTOR DATA 010 100 1111 0011 COMPANIES SMES/START-UPS INFRASTRUCTURE VENTURE CAPITAL DATA WORKERS









